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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/750,481	12/31/2003	Mark McDonald	30320/15126	9859
4743	7590	03/16/2006		
MARSHALL, GERSTEIN & BORUN LLP 233 S. WACKER DRIVE, SUITE 6300 SEARS TOWER CHICAGO, IL 60606			EXAMINER UNELUS, ERNEST	
			ART UNIT 2828	PAPER NUMBER

DATE MAILED: 03/16/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/750,481	Applicant(s) MCDONALD, MARK	
	Examiner Ernest Unelus	Art Unit 2828	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 31 December 2003.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 31 December 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>06/01/05, 06/01/04</u> . | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 2, 6-15, and 17 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by McDonald et al. (US pub. 2002/0172239).

With respect to claims 1, and 6, McDonald discloses two angular tuning filters (24 and 26), which are etalons element having multiple angle sensitivities to the reference axis (22) to the light (see paragraphs 0041, 0042, and 0088) (see fig. 1).

With respect to claims 2, and 11, since McDonald discloses two angular tuning filters, (see paragraphs 0041, 0042, and 0088) (see fig. 1), it is an inherent feature for the first and second angular sensitivity to cancel, equal, or offset each other.

With respect to claim 7, McDonald discloses that the tunable filter element (24) comprises a first resistive element (36) for heating the tunable filter element, (see paragraph 0045).

With respect to claim 8, McDonald discloses the tunable filter element (24) comprises a second resistive element (40) for measuring a tunable parameter of the tunable filter element (see paragraph 0045).

With respect to claims 9 and 10, McDonald discloses a detector coupled to measure a tunable characteristic of the light, which is wavelength of the light (see McDonald, claim 54 and paragraph 0012).

With respect to claim 12, McDonald discloses a support (104) disposed between the first filter element (24) and the second filter element (26) (see fig. 8).

With respect to claim 13, McDonald discloses: a gain medium (12); a laser cavity (124) for receiving a light from the gain medium; and a filter apparatus (152) disposed to receive the light (16), the filter apparatus and the laser cavity defining a reference axis (22), the filter apparatus having a first angular sensitivity to the reference axis and a second angular sensitivity to the reference axis that substantially cancels the first angular sensitivity (see fig. 12A).

With respect to claims 14 and 15, McDonald discloses the filter apparatus (152) as being internal or external disposed with the laser cavity (see paragraph 0064).

With respect to claim 17, McDonald discloses that the filter apparatus is a temperature tuning apparatus (see paragraph 0070).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 3-5, and 16 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being unpatentable over McDonald et al. (US pub. 2002/0172239).

With respect to claims 3-5, and 16, McDonald discloses two angular tuning filters (24 and 26), which are etalons element having multiple angle sensitivities to the reference axis (22) to the light (see paragraph 0088) (see fig. 1). McDonald fails to specifically disclose the etalons' angles as being negative, positive, equal, opposite, and acute. However, It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to tune the etalons to any of the positions disclosed above to allow tuning of the etalons' joint transmission peak within the joint free spectral range defined by the etalons (see McDonald, paragraph 0088).

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Claims 18-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Mcdonald et al. (US pub. 2002/0172239) in view of Green et al. (US pub. 2002/0126345).

With respect to claims 18 and 19, Mcdonald discloses two angular tuning filters (24 and 26), which are etalons element having multiple angle sensitivities to the reference axis (22) to the light (see paragraphs 0041, 0042, and 0088) (see fig. 1). Mcdonald fail to specifically discloses a receiver and a transmitter as being part of the device. However, a receiver and transmitter disclose together in a wavelength reference filter apparatus for a laser source is well taught by Green (see paragraph 0028). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include a transmitter in the apparatus to emit light from the anti-reflection coated facet the gain medium along the optical path and a receiver to receive data from the rear facet of the gain medium, as indicated by Mcdonald (see paragraph 0108).

With respect to claim 20, Mcdonald and Green discloses everything as claimed above. In addition, Mcdonald discloses that the filter apparatus is tunable (see paragraph 0042).

Response to Amendment

1. In response to applicant's argument that the references fail to show certain features of applicant's invention, it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies (i.e., dependence on the angular orientation of the filtering element) are not recited in

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the rejected claim(s). Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

2. The examiner discloses in the office action that '239 publication has two filters, see claim 2 above. The '239 publication also discloses that the two filters are angular tuning (see paragraph 0088). Also, the two filters are being tune to different angle (see paragraph 008). Since the two filters are being tune to different angles, at times, the angles between the two filters will cancel, equal or offset each other. In other word, it is not just a possibility the two filters' angles will cancel, equal or offset each other; this will happen automatically, which makes it an inherent feature. In regards to claim 3, which recites that the first angular sensitivity is a positive angular sensitivity and the second angular sensitivity is a negative angular sensitivity. This claim is rejects as obvious in view of the '239 publication. '239 publication does specifically disclose the etalons' angles as being negative, positive, equal, opposite, and acute. However, since the filters are being tune to different angles simultaneously (see paragraph), it is obvious for the etalons' angles to be negative, positive, equal, opposite, and acute, which can be to allow tuning of the etalons' joint transmission peak within the joint free spectral range defined by the etalons (see McDonald, paragraph 0088).

3. In regards to independent claim 13 and dependent claims 14-17, claim 13, which recites a laser device comprising a filter apparatus having a first angular sensitivity to a

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reference axis and a second angular sensitivity to the reference axis that substantially cancels the first angular sensitivity, see above first paragraph of response to argument.

4. In regards to the remaining independent claim, claim 18, which recites a transponder comprising a filter apparatus. '239 don't specifically disclose a receiver and a transmitter as being part of the device. However, a receiver and transmitter disclose together in a wavelength reference filter apparatus for a laser source is well taught by Green (see paragraph 0028). It would be obviously to include a transmitter in the apparatus to emit light from the anti-reflection coated facet the gain medium along the optical path and a receiver to receive data from the rear facet of the gain medium, as indicated by McDonald (see paragraph 0108).

Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP j 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within '1W0 MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of

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the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Contact info

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Mcdonald et al. (US pug. 2002/0016707) disclose two angular tuning etalon elements having multiple angle sensitivities to the reference axis without specifically disclosing a receiver and a transmitter as being part of the apparatus

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Ernest Unelus whose telephone number is 571-272-8596. The examiner can normally be reached on 9am to 5pm.

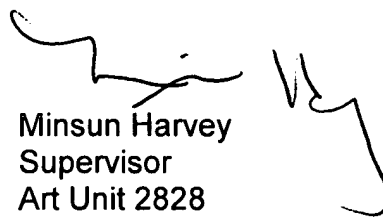
If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Minsun Harvey can be reached on 571-272-1835. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

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Minsun Harvey
Supervisor
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